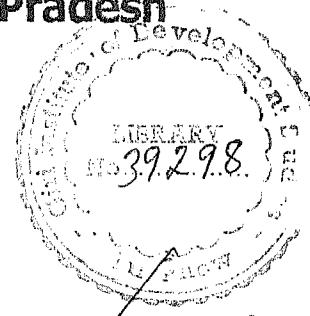


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**MID-TERM EVALUATION OF DPAP
PROJECT : HARYALI SECOND
DISTRICT BAHRAICH
UTTAR PRADESH**

Sponsored By

**Department of Land Development and Water Resources
Government of Uttar Pradesh**



Conducted By

Dr. R.C. TYAGI

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**GIRI INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
Sector 0, Aliganj Housing Scheme
LUCKNOW 226 024**

December, 2006

PREFACE

The Watershed approach provides the ideal-means for Draught Prone Areas Programme (DPAP). It involves the exploration and land development of the complex inter-relationship between the watershed resources and population of the region and has opened up new vista in agricultural development and helped in improving and stabilizing crop production. Treatment of a drought effected area through watershed approach, which is a physical, economic and social system has has a wise ranging effect on the agriculture land on the lives of the people. Every piece of land is a part of some watershed and people and land are the focal points for all the watershed activities. People and nature are both part of a whole. The degradation of environment is basically attributed to the increasing biotic pressure on the fragile eco-system in the absence of adequate investment and appropriate management practices to augment and conserve the natural resources.

The Department of Land Development and Water Resources, Government of Uttar Pradesh, Lucknow, sponsored. This mid-term evaluation study DPAP, Haryali-II for district Bahraich to be conducted by the Giri Institute of Development Studies. I do have an opportunity to express my obligation and gratitude to Prof. A.K. Singh, Directo4r, GIDS, Lucknow, who allotted me to conduct this evaluation study in the Institute. He has not only encouraged me to work on this evaluation study but also facilitated and guided me on every aspect of the work, during the study period without his guidance and co-operation. It was not possible for me to complete this study. His contribution has been too vital to be expressed in just few words.

I am thankful to Miss Parul Dixit for her assistance at every stage of the completion of this study, as she worked sincerely with me. I am also thankful to Mrs. Geeta Bisht for work processing the manuscript carefully and efficiently. My thanks are due to Mrs. R.S. Bisht for maintaining official records.

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A MID-TERM EVALUATION OF DPAP PROJECT HARYALI SECOND DISTRICT BAHRHAICH UTTAR PRADESH

[A Summary Report]

It has been found that soil-water conservation work and community development work in DPAP Project of Haryali second, have been performed by all the three PIAs in their watershed villages according to the approved work plan and norms provided by the Government for the Bahraich district. It has been found that the condition of agricultural land of the project area has been improved a lot and productivity has been increased due to the executed work in these watershed villages. The condition of soil and quantity of moisture in the soil improved. Soil and water erosion has been checked upto a certain level. Ground water level of the project area has been improved. Soil and water erosion has been checked upto a certain level. Ground water level of the project area has been improved. Users and self-help groups were constituted by all the three PIAs in their respective watershed villages in Haryali second of DPAP in the district. Different kinds of trees and fruit bearing trees were planted under the plantation work. Nursery has not been developed in any watershed village. Although, women are taking active part in the execution of the project work but it is required that they should be involved upto the decision taking level of the project work.

It has been found that all the community development work, which had been performed by the PIAs, in Haryali second of DPAP project in Bahraich district, is appreciable and acceptable to the local community. The work was found well maintained by the local people of the area. It has also been found that the funds, those were allotted for the execution of project, were properly utilized and the financial records of the accounts were found well maintained by all the three BSAs

of the district. This mid-term evaluation report of 30 projects of Haryali second of Bahraich district suggests few suggestions for the better performance of the DRDA, PIAs and WDT for the second phase of the project in Bahraich district. The suggestions are :

- 1) Nursery should be develop on the community land, at least in few watershed villages.
- 2) The role of women in the execution of project work and upto decision taking level should be increase.
- 3) PIA and WDT should be emphasize to form more self-help groups of homogenous in nature and loan should be given from the revolving fund according to the norms prescribed by the Government.

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A MID-TERM EVALUATION OF DPAP PROJECT

HARYALI SECOND

DISTRICT BAHRAICH

UTTAR PRADESH

1. INTRODUCTION

The expression 'Drought' tends to be used varyingly by persons belonging to different disciplines. To a meteorologist drought represents the absence of severe deficiency of rainfall. To the agronomist, it is the absence of soil moisture and to the hydrologist, it is the absence of water in the storage reservoirs. However, from the practical standpoint, drought may be regarded as a period of abnormal dry weather sufficiently prolonged for lack of water to cause serious hydrological imbalance in the affected area. Considering this aspect, the term may be reserved for periods of moisture deficiency that are relatively extensive in both space and time. Drought occurs when there is a serious imbalance between the soil moisture and Evapotranspiration needs of an area. Several factors such as precipitation, temperature, wind velocity, sunshine, soil texture, soil moisture and antecedent rainfall interact to produce this situation. However, the rainfall plays the key role and its crucial variables are its distribution and variability along with its capacity to meet the Evapotranspiration needs the intensity of the drought is equally important. It is the duration and intensity taken together, which determine the ultimate effect of the drought. A mild drought of prolonged duration may have a far more crippling effect than a severe one of brief duration.

For the treatment of such drought areas, the Government of India has launched Drought Prone Areas Programme (DPAP). The basic objectives of the programme are to provide integrated development in these areas in agriculture and allied sectors. Consequently, the attempt is to obtain optimum returns per unit of the primary resources, namely - land, water, livestock and manpower to increase and stabilise the incomes of the weaker sections and to minimise the impact of drought on agriculture production and incomes of the weaker sections. The emphasis has been given on securing investments, which not only provide a continuing development but also generate future employment. The financing of the project is both by Central and State Governments on 75:25 basis.

The main thrust of the efforts will be in the direction of restoration of a proper ecological balance in these areas. Some of the important elements which may constitute the strategy for such ecological integrated development are: (i) Development of Management of Irrigation Sources; (ii) Soil and moisture conservation and afforestation; (iii) Re-structuring of cropping pattern and pasture development; (iv) Changes in agronomic practices, (v) Livestock development, and (vi) Development of small, marginal farmers and agricultural labourers.

The Watershed approach provides the ideal means of Drought Prone Areas Programmes (DPAP). It involves the exploration and development of the complex inter-relationship between the watershed resources and population of the region and has opened-up new vista in agricultural development and helped in improving and stabilizing crop production. Watershed is a physical, economic and social system, which has a wide ranging effect on the lives of the people. Every piece of land is a part of some watershed and people and land are the focal points for all the watershed activities. People and nature are both part of the whole. The degradation of environment is basically attributed to the increasing biotic pressure on the fragile eco-system in the absence of adequate investment and appropriate management practices to augment and conserve the natural resources.

Integrated Watershed Management is the process of formulating and implementing a course of action involving natural and human resources in a watershed, taking into account the social, political, economical and institutional factors operating within the watershed and surrounding river basin and other relevant regions to achieve special social objectives. Typically this process would include: (i) establishing watershed management objectives; (ii) formulating and evaluating alternative resource management actions involving various implementations, tools and institutional arrangement; (iii) choosing and implementing a preferred course of action; and (iv) through monitoring of activities and outcomes, evaluating performance in terms of degree of achievement of the specified objective.

The watershed approach is the application of Integrated Watershed Management in the planning and implementation of resource management and rural development projects or as a part of planning for specific resource sectors such as agricultural, forestry or mining. Imbedded in this approach is the linkage between uplands, lowlands in both biophysical and socio-economic contexts. The degradation of environment is basically attributed to the increasing pressure on the fragile eco-system in the absence of adequate investment and appropriate management practices to augment and conserve the natural resources.

Judicious and effective management of soil, water and vegetation can ensure the sustained productivity of food, fuel, fodder, fibers, fruit and timber. More recent water management is coming-up as an integrated approach for overall development of an area, in terms of socio-political and economic development. Watershed management must explicitly recognize the range of physical, social, economic and political factors that result in the observed patterns of use. Different development agencies viz. Governmental, Non-governmental and private are involved in planning, execution, monitoring and evaluation of watershed activities in a vast acreage of land. With the fact that land is a non-renewable resources, hence availability is limited for all primary production system. Therefore the basic natural resources should be managed and utilized in a proper and judicious manner to get maximum production as well as minimizing the natural hazard.

In view of the above statement, 30 Drought Prone Area Programme (DPAP) projects of Haryali Second batch on watershed basis for District Bahraich were sanctioned in the year 2003-04, by the ministry of Rural Development, Government of India, Department of Land Resources (DPAP section), New Delhi. Ten blocks out of a total fourteen blocks of the district were selected for the execution of the project work and these ten blocks are declared as the Drought Prone blocks of the district. These DPAP blocks of the districts are (1) Tejwapur (2) Kaisarganj (3) Jarwal (4) Mihipurwa (5) Nawabganj (6) Balaha (7) Shivpur (8) Mahasi (9) Phakhpur and (10) Huzurpur. Remaining four blocks of the district namely (1) Risiya (2) Chhitora (3) Prayagpur and (4) Vishesharganj, are the non-DPAP blocks.

In Haryali-II, 30 villages have been selected as the watershed villages from Bahraich district. Three Bhoomi Sanrakshan Adhikaries (BSAs) and their units are working and taking care of these project. In Haryali second of DPAP, Mr. Satish Chandra Srivastava (BSA-I) and his units is taking care of nine projects. The name of these project villages are (1) Bhatpurwa, (2) Birahimdiha (3) Tedawa Basantpur (4) Hatinsa Samaspur (5) Rewali (6) Katka Marauth-II (7) Aulahapur (8) Dasarapara and (9) Godahia No.4. Mr. Bhola Prasad (BSA-III) and his unit is looking twelve watershed villages, namely (1) Uarrah (2) Kuduwan (3) Gaura Pipra (4) Siseniya (5) Shankarpur Gaurahawa(6) Chanaini (7) Khairi Samesa (8) Bal Singhpur (9) Nausar Gumtiha (10) Ali Nagar (11) Girada and (12) Rampur Dhoblahar. Mr. D.K. Srivastava (BSA-IV) and his unit is looking nine project villages of DPAP namely (1) Govindpur (2) Bahorikpur (3) Gairethi Gurudutt (4) Singhpur (5) Karmullapur (6)Rampur khas (7) Revha khas (8) Naubasta and (9) Ajeejpur.

It has been informed and also found from the records which has been provided by the BSAs that these BSAs and their units have to cover an area of 15095 hectares of land in 30 projects of Haryali-II. For the execution of project work an amount of Rs.9 crore (Rs. nine crore only) has been sanctioned by the Ministry of Rural Development. Upto the mid-term of the project 45% amount (Rs.405.00 lakhs) of the total sanctioned amount has been released and distributed among all the three Project Implementing Agencies (PIAs) of the district according to the land size they are working on.

In a project cycle intermediate evaluation is necessary to find out whether the proceedings are going-on in the right direction or not. Whether the Project Implementing Agency in working according to the norms provided by the Government. What is the impact of the project in the area, where agency is working. After completion of the first phase of the DPAP-Haryali-II project, Government realized to conduct a mid-term evaluation for the executed work and expenditure had been made so far. The Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow has been selected by the Department of Land Development and Water Resources, Government of Uttar Pradesh, for conduct a mid-term evaluation of executed work in Bahraich district.

2. METHODOLOGY :

This evaluation report of DPAP Haryali second of Bahraich district has been prepared mainly on the basis of intensive field survey and on the basis of records documents and information collected from PIA and DRDA. A deep inquiry has been made by the evaluator regarding the soil and water conservation work, community organization work, Watershed Development Team (WDT, Watershed Association (WA) Users group, Self-help groups (SHG), Women Groups and their participation in the execution of project work. The selection of watershed villages were made randomly and have been checked thoroughly. Few check Dams (CDs), Check Road Bunds (CRBs) Peripheral Bunds (PBs) Lateral Bunds (LBs) Marginal Bunds (MBs), Soil Conservation and Water Conservation work and Community Development work and other water resources work etc. were checked carefully at the concerning watersheds and villages, which were executed by Project Implementing Agencies (PIAs) in DPAP Haryali second project.

Some vital photographs of check roads bunds, soil and water conservation work, community development work and other structures compelled from the work fund and community development fund were taken and placed in this report. Evaluator personally

met with the Pradhans of the concerning villages and watersheds and enquired about the progress of the executed work by PIA evaluator also met with local farmers of the watershed areas and enquired about the progress and impact of the project in their areas. All the relevant informations and documents regarding the execution of watershed development work under the Drought Prone Areas Programme (DPAP) of Haryali-II, have been gathered from concerning BSAs namely Mr. Satish Chandra Srivastava (BSA-I), Mr. Bhola Prasad (BSA-III) and Mr. D.K. Srivastava (BSA-IV) and their units at Bahraich district.

3. AREA TO BE TREATED :

The total area, which has to be treated in 30 DPAP projects of Haryali second on watershed basis in Bahraich district is 5059.00 hectares. In DPAP Projects of Haryali second, 10 blocks, out of a total fourteen blocks of the district have to be cover for the treatment. The total amount for the treatment of the entire project area by the ministry of Rural Development is Rs.9.00 crore (Nine Crore only) @ Rs.6000/- per hectare. The entire DPAP area of Haryali second of the district has been distributed among the three Bhoomi Sanrakshan Adhikaris (BSAs) and their units. The total area which has to be treated by BSA-I and his unit is 4595 hectares in nine watershed villages. Mr. S.C. Srivastava (BSA-I), informed us that his unit has covered an area of 2078.55 hectares of land so far, which is around 45% of the total area they have to be treated. Remaining 2516.45 hectares would be covered in the second phase of the project. The name of the watershed villages, where this area falls are (1) Bhatpurwa (2) Birahimdiha (3) Tedeewa Basantpur (4) Hantinsa Samespur (5) Rewali (6) Katoka Maurautha-II (7) Aulahapur (8) Dasarapur and (9) Godahiya No.4 (Table-IA).

The total area which has to be treated by BSA-III and his unit is 6000 hectares in 12 projects. Mr. Bhola Prasad has informed us that his unit has covered an area of 2614.40 hectares in 12 projects so far, which is 43.58% of the total area they have to be treated. Remaining 3385.60 hectare of land would be covered in the second phase of the project (Table I-B). Similarly, Mr. D.K. Srivastava (BSA -IV) informed us that the total area, which they have to cover is 4500 hectares. His unit has covered an area of 2025 hectares so far, which is 45% of the total area to be covered by BSA -IV and his unit. They informed us that remaining 2475 hectares of land they are going to treat it in the second phase of the project (Table I-C).

Table -1 (A) : Watershed-wise Area to be Treated and Covered so far in the District-Bahraich (Haryali Second)

Sl.	Watershed /Project Name	Total Area to be Treated (in Ha.)	Area Covered/ Treated so far(in Ha.)	Remaining Area (in Ha.)	Remarks
1.	Bhat Purwa	510.00	232.50	277.50	Under the Supervision of Mr. S.C. Srivastava (BSA-I)
2.	Birahimdiha	505.00	249.00	256.00	
3.	Tedawa Basantpur	510.00	241.40	268.60	
4.	Hatinsa Samaspur	505.00	235.50	269.50	
5.	Rewali	510.00	231.40	278.60	
6.	Katka Marautha-II	520.00	240.75	279.25	
7.	Aulahapur	510.00	200.50	309.50	
8.	Dasarapara	515.00	248.00	267.00	
9.	Godahya No.4	510.00	199.50	310.50	
	Total	4595.00	2078.55	2516.45	

Source : BSA-I, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich

Table -1(B) : Watershed-wise Area to be Treated and Covered so far in the District-Bahraich (Haryali Second)

Sl.	Watershed /Project Name	Total Area to be Treated (in Ha.)	Area Covered/ Treated so far(in Ha.)	Remaining Area (in Ha.)	Remarks
1.	Uarrah	500.00	218.00	282.00	Under the Supervision of Mr. Bhola Prasad (BSA-III)
2.	Kuduwan	500.00	218.00	282.00	
3.	Gaura Pipra	500.00	217.60	282.40	
4.	Sisenya	500.00	218.00	282.00	
5.	Shankarpur Gaurahawn	500.00	217.60	282.40	
6.	Chainaini	500.00	218.00	282.40	
7.	Khairi Samesa	500.00	218.00	282.00	
8.	Bal Singh Pur	500.00	218.00	282.00	
9.	Nausal Gumtika	500.00	218.00	282.00	
10.	Ali Nagar	500.00	218.00	282.00	
11.	Girada	500.00	218.00	282.00	
12.	Rampur Dhobiahar	500.00	217.60	282.40	
	Total	6000.00	2614.40	3385.60	

Source : BSA-III, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich

Table -1 (C) : Watershed-wise Area to be Treated and Covered so far in the District-Bahraich (Haryali Second)

Sl.	Watershed /Project Name	Total Area to be Treated (in Ha.)	Area Covered/ Treated so'far(in Ha.)	Remaining Area (in Ha.)	Remarks
1.	Govindpur	500.00	225.00	275.00	Under the Supervision of Mr. D.K. Srivastava (BSA-IV)
2.	Bahorikapur	500.00	225.00	275.00	
3.	Gairethi Gurudutt	500.00	225.00	275.00	
4.	Singhpur	500.00	225.00	275.00	
5.	Karmullapur	500.00	225.00	275.00	
6.	Rampurkhas	500.00	225.00	275.00	
7.	Revha khas	500.00	225.00	275.00	
8.	Naubasta	500.00	225.00	275.00	
9.	Ajeejpur	500.00	225.00	275.00	
	Total	4500.00	2025.00	2475.00	
	Grand Total	15095.00	6717.95	8377.05	

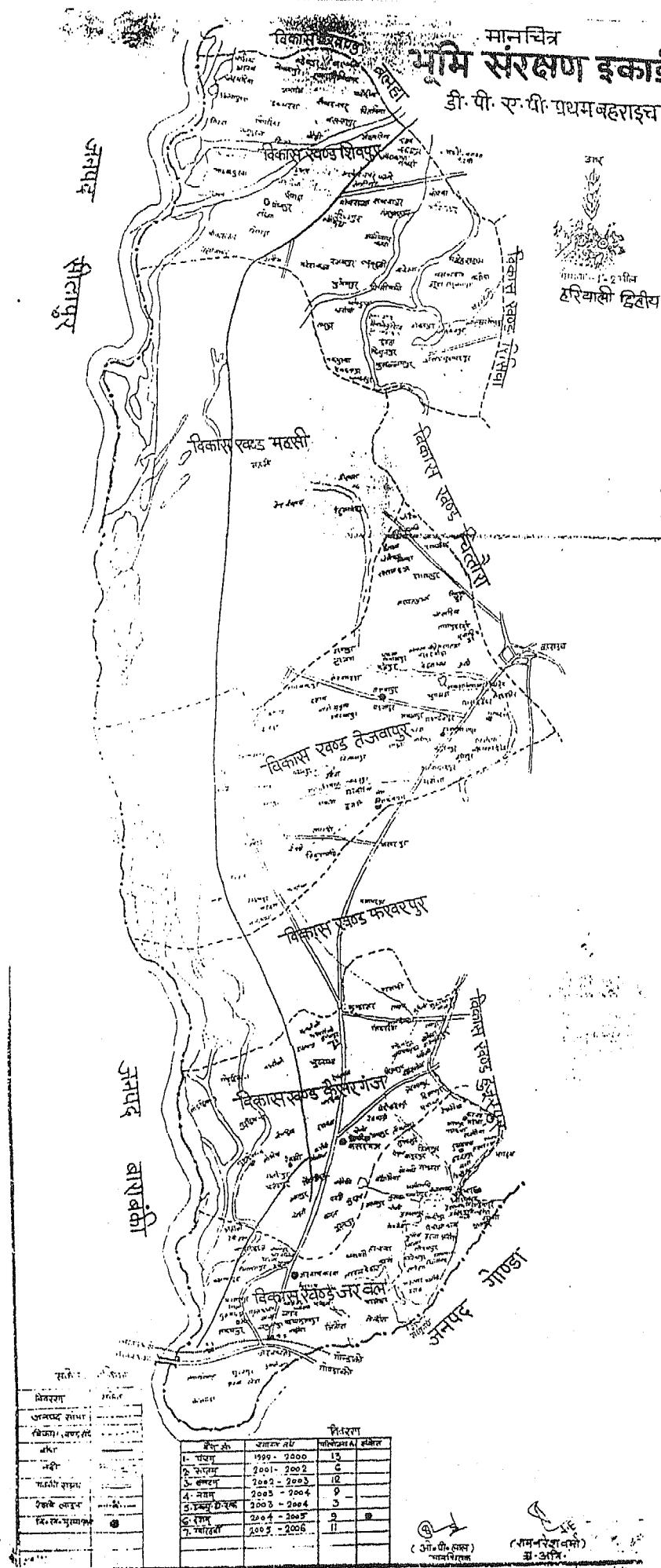
Source : BSA-IV, DPAP Haryali-II, Bahraich.

The office of the Bhoomi Sanrakshan Adhikaris of Bahraich district provided us the three maps of the district, showing 09 projects of BSA-I, 12 projects of BSA-III and 09 project of BSA-IV of Haryali second of the district. All these maps are showing 30 watershed villages of the district, those were selected for the treatment under Drought Prone Areas Programme of Haryali Second Batch and work is in progress. These maps are given in this report.

मानचित्र भूमि संरक्षण इकाई

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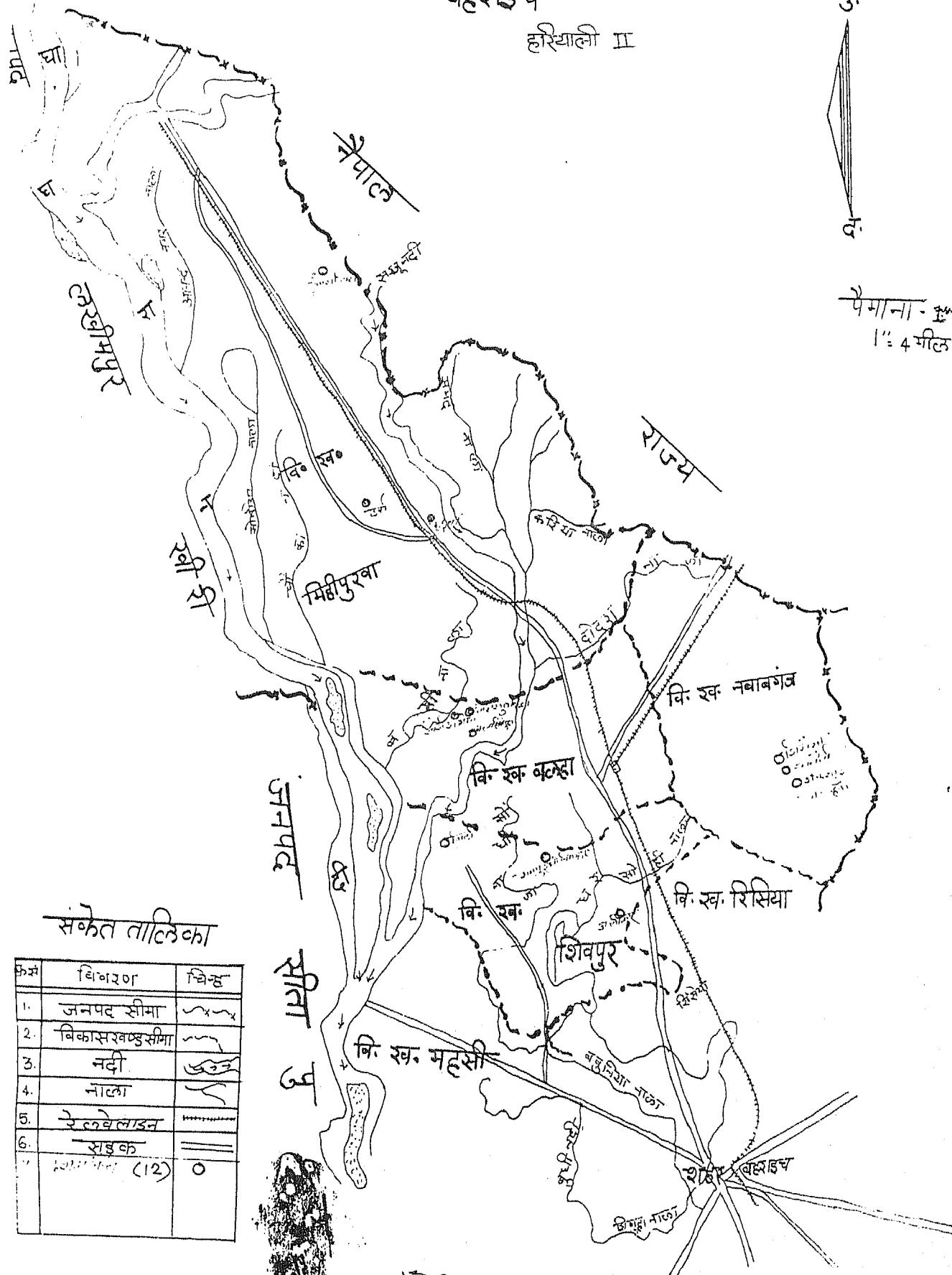
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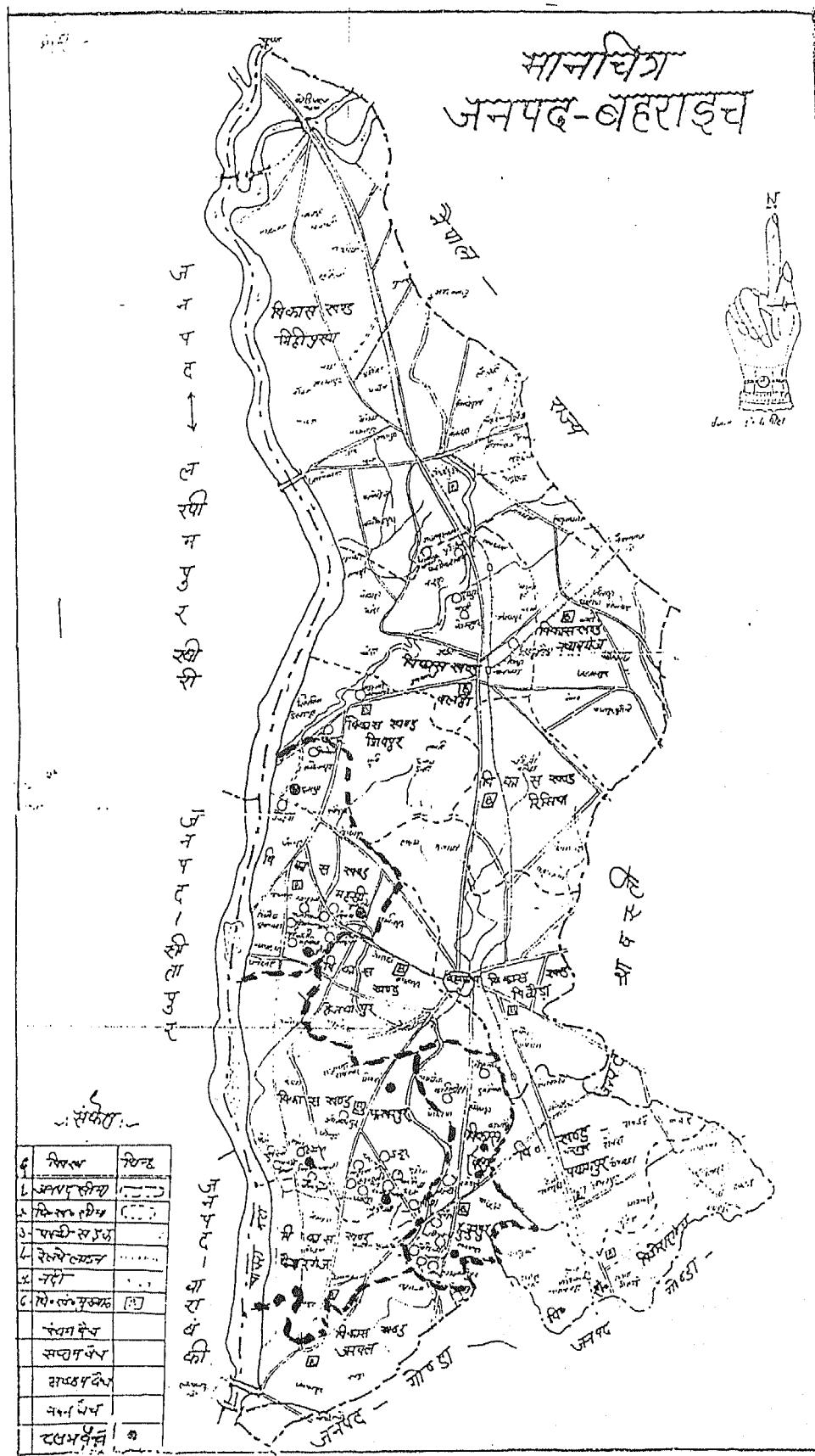
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D.M.A.N



4. STRUCTURE OF ORGANIZATION :

At the time of evaluation (mid-term) the structure of organization working at DRDA level in Bahraich district was found as Mr. Som Nath Bind (Chief Development officer), Mr. R.P. Uppadhyay (Project Officer). At the level of Project Implementing Agency (PIA), it has been found that three PIAs are working in the district to perform the work of DPAP of Haryali second. The first PIA working under the supervision of Mr. S.C. Srivastava (BSA-I). Mr. Ram Naresh Verma, working in the capacity as Junior Engineer. It has been found that eight Assistant Inspectors are working as field staff namely (1) Mr. Deena Nath Dubey (2) Mr. Rakesh Chandra (3) Mr. Kamla Prasad (4) Mr. Yogendra Kumar (5) Mr. Ram Pratap Sharma (6) Mr. Sant Bax Singh (7) Mr. Rakesh Kumar Mishra and (8) Mr. Shiv Prasad Yadav (Table -2A).

The second PIA is working under the supervision of Mr. Bhola Prasad (BSA-III) and he informed us that 12 projects are running under his supervision. Two Junior Engineers, Mr. R.B. Yadav and Mr. K.P. Yadav are controlling five Assistant Inspectors namely (1) Mr. Shayam Raj Saroj (2) Mr. Hazarilal (3) Mr. Aatam Prakash Chaudhari (4) Mr. Aditya Prakash Shukla (5) Mr. Harish Chandra Yadav (Table 2B).

The third PIA is working under the supervision of Mr. D.K. Srivastava (BSA -IV). He informed us that Mr. Nirmal Kumar Verma is having a team of eight Assistant Inspectors in his project. The name of these inspector are - (1) Mr. Subhash Chandra (2) Mr. Ram Milan (3) H.R. Yadav (4) Mr. Udit Ojha (5) Mr. Phool Chandra (6) Mr. Jagdhari (7) Mr. Rajendra Mishra and (8) Mr. Vis Nath. All these Assistant Inspectors are looking 09 project of DPAP, Haryali -II (Table 2C).

Table - 2(A): A List of PIA Worker Under DPAP Project in the District Bahraich (Haryali-II)

SL.	Name of Village	Code No. of Watershed	Name of Asstt. Inspectors in the project	Name of Jr. Engineer	Name of BSA
1.	Bhat Purwa	SM-19	Shri Dina Nath Dubey	Shri Ram Naresh Verma	Shri S.C. Srivastava
2.	Birahimliha	SM-20	Shri Ramesh Chandra		
3.	Tedawa Basantpur	SM-20	Shri Kamla Prasad		
4.	Hatinsa Samaspur	SM-36	Shri Ramesh Chandra		
5.	Rewali	SM-36	Shri Yogender Kumar		
6.	Katka Marautha-II	SM-40	Shri Ram Pratap Sharma		
7.	Aulahapur	SM-42	Shri Sant Bux Singh		
8.	Dasarapara	SM-40	Shri Rakesh K. Mishra		
9.	Godahya No.4	SM-36	Shri Shiv Prasad Yadav		

Soruce : BSA-I, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Table - 2(B): A List of PIA Worker Under DPAP Project in the District Bahraich (Haryali-II)

SL.	Name of Village	Code No. of Watershed	Name of Asstt. Inspectors in the project	Name of Jr. Engineer	Name of BSA
1.	Uarrah	GS-7	Shri Shyam Raj Saroj	Shri R.B. Yadav	Shri Bhola Prasad, BSA
2.	Kuduwan	GBSD-11	Shri Hazari Lal	Shri K.R. Yadav	
3.	Gaura Pipra	GBDS-09	Shri Shyam Raj Saroj	Shri K.R. Yadav	
4.	Siseinga	GBD-2	Shri Aatma P. Chaudhary	Shri R.B. Yadav	
5.	Shankarpur Gaurahawn	GBD-2	Shri Aadhitya P. Shukla	Shri K.R. Yadav	
6.	Chanalni	GBD-2	Shri A.P. Chaudhari	Shri R.B. Yadav	
7.	Khairl Samesa	SM-1	Shri A.P. Chaudhari	Shri R.B. Yadav	
8.	Bal Singh Pur	SM-1	Shri A.P. Chaudhari	Shri K.R. Yadav	
9.	Nausal Gumptha	SM-1	Shri Shyam Raj Saroj	Shri R.B. Yadav	
10.	Ali Nagar	SJ-7	Shri Harish C. Yadav	Shri K.R. Yadav	
11.	Girada	SJ-7	Shri Aatma P. Chaudhary	Shri R.B. Yadav	
12.	Rampur Dhobiahar	SJ-7	Shri Hazari Lal	Shri R.B. Yadav	

Source : BSA-III, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Table - 2C: A List of PIA Worker Under DPAP Project in the District Bahraich (Haryali-II)

SL.	Name of Village	Code No. of Watershed	Name of Asstt. Inspectors in the project	Name of Jr. Engineer	Name of BSA
1.	Govindpur	SJ-6	Subhash Chandra	Shri N.K. Verma	Shri D.K. Srivastava
2.	Bahorikapur	SM-10	Ram Milan		
3.	Gairethi Gurudutt	ST-20	Harish Chandra Yadav		
4.	Singhpur	ST-20	Udit Ojha		
5.	Karmullapur	ST-14	Fool Chandra		
6.	Rampurkhas	SGT-3	Jagadhari		
7.	Revha khas	SGT-3	Rajendra Misra		
8.	Naubasta	SGT-3	Visnath		
9.	Ajeejpur	SJI-5	Visnath		

Source : BSA-IV, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

5. WATERSHED DEVELOPMENT TEAM (WDT):

The Watershed Development Team has been constitute in all the three units of DPAP project of Haryali Second under the supervision of Bhoomi Sanrakshan Adhikaris of the district Bahraich. The watershed development team of BSA-I comprises of four members altogether. The team leader Mr. Satish Chandra Srivastava (BSA-I), denoted as president of the team and all other are denoted as member of the team. The member of the team are Mr. R.N. Verma, Mr. Ajai Shankar Pandey and Mr. Vimal Kumar. Watershed Development Team of Mr. Yoginder Singh (BSA-III) also comprises of four members. The team leader is Mr. Yoginder Singh, who is working as BSA-III in place of Mr. Bhola Prasad, who has transferred elsewhere. Mr. R.B. Yadav, Mr. Ajay Shankar Pandey and Mr. Vimal Kumar are the members of the team. The third team of watershed development which is working under the supervision of BSA-IV, who is working as a team leader. Other members of the team are Mr. N.K. Verma, Mr. Subhash Chandra, Mr. Ram Milan, Mr. Vishwanath, Mr. Tilak Ram, Mr. Udit Ojha, Mr. Harish Chandra Yadav, Mr. Brijesh Duwedi, Mr. Rajendra Prasad Mr. Phool Chandra, Mr. Bramha Nand Singh and Mr. Mithilesh Yadav (Table-3).

Table -3 : Members of WDT in Haryali Second, Bahraich

Name of PIA	Name of Members	Post in WDT	Qualification & Department
1. BSA-I of DPAP Haryali second In Distt. Bahraich	Mr. S.C. Srivastava Mr. R.N. Verma Mr. Ajay Shankar Pandey Mr. Vimal Kumar	President Member Member Member	Dept. of Land Dev.(Engineer) Diploma In Civil Engineering M.A. in Economics (DRDA) Scientist, Agri Research Center
2. BSA-III of DPAP Haryali second in Distt. Bahraich	Mr. Yogendra Singh Mr. R.B. Yadav Mr. Ajay Shankar Pandey Mr. Vimal Kumar	President Member Member Member	Soil (Engineer) Soil (Engineer) DRDA Bahraich Agri. Research Center
3. BSA-IV of DPAP Haryali second in Distt. Bahraich	Mr. D.K. Srivastava Mr. N.K. Verma Mr. Subhash Chandra Mr. Ram Milan Mr. Vishwanath Mr. Tilak Ram Mr. Udit Ojha Mr. Harish Chandra Yadav Mr. Brijesh Devedi Mr. Rajendra P. Mishra Mr. Phool Chand Mr. Brahmanand Singh Mr. Mithilesh Yadav	President Member Member Member Member Member Member Member Member Member Member Member Member Member	3 years Engineering Diploma 3 years Engineering Diploma B.Sc. B.Sc. M.A. Intermediate Intermediate B.A. B.A. B.A. B.A. B.A. B.A. B.A. B.A.

Source : BSA-I, BSA-III and BSA-IV, Haryali second, DPAP Bahraich

6. DISTRICT WATERSHED ADVISORY COMMITTEE :

District Watershed Committee has been formed in all the three Drought Prone Areas Programmes of Haryali Second of Bahraich district. The total members of this committee are 08 in numbers. All the three BSAs are having the same members of the District Watershed Advisory committee. Mr. R.P. Upadhyay (Project Director) is working ask President in all three DPAP projects of Haryali Second in the district. Remaining other 07 members of the Advisory Committee are denoted as the Member in the Committee. The name of these members are (1) Mr. Ajay Shankar Pandey (2) S.C. Srivastava (3) Mr. Yogender Singh (4) Mr. D.K. Srivastava (5) Mr. V.P. Singh (6) Mr. Makhan Lal and (7) Mr. Rajesh Kumar. The list of Watershed Advisory Committee is given in Table -4.

**Table-4 : A List of District Watershed Advisory Committee,
DPAP, Haryali -II, Bahraich**

Sl.	Name & Designation of the Officer	Post	Address
1.	Mr. R.P. Upadhyay (PD)	President	DRDA, Bahraich
2.	Mr. Ajay Shankar Pandey (DE)	Member	Bahraich
3.	Mr. S.C. Srivastava (BSA)	Member	(BSA-I) Haryali-II, DPAP
4.	Mr. Yogendra Singh (BSA)	Member	(BSA-III) Haryali III, DPAP
5.	Mr. D.K. Srivastava (BSA)	Member	(BSA-IV) Haryali- IV, DPAP
6.	Mr. V.P. Singh (Trainer)	Member	Krishi Vigyan Kendra, Bahraich
7.	Mr. Malhan Lal (BSA)	Member	BSA (Agri.) Bahraich
8.	Mr. Rajesh Kumar (BSA)	Member	BSA (Agri.) Nanpara, Bahraich

Source : BSA-I, BSA-III, BSA-IV, DPAP, Haryali second, District Bahraich.

7. WATERSHED COMMITTEE AND ASSOCIATION (WC/WA):

Overall thirty Watershed Committees have been formed in Haryali Second project of Drought Prone Area Programme (DPAP) of Bahraich district. One committee is each watershed village is working in the district. Nine committees have been formed under the control of BSA-I, twelve committees have been constituted under the supervision of BSA-III and nine Watershed Committees have been constituted under the supervision of BSA-IV. Therefore, every watershed village has one watershed committee in the district. Each Watershed Committee has a President and Secretary working under the supervision of BSA and taking active part in the execution of the project work. It has been found that all these watershed committees and associations have been constituted according to watershed norms laid by the Ministry of Rural Development, Government of India.

It has been found that Watershed Committees and Watershed Association are well trained in watershed development work. The experts of watershed development work, have given the training to all the members of Association. The subjects of the training were technical aspects of project, enduring of the project, benefits of self-help groups and users groups and technical knowledge of agriculture input etc. It has been informed that all the training to the members of Watershed Committees and associations were provided by the experts of Watershed Management, under the supervision of all three BSAs by arranging training camps in the concerning watershed villages. Project and Watershed-wise name of President and Secretary of Watershed Committee in Bahraich district is given in table - 5A, 5B and 5C.

Table -5 (A): Watershed wise Name of President and Secretary of Watershed Committee, District Bahraich Haryali -II

Sl.	Name of Village	Name/Code of Watershed	Name of President	Name of Secretary
1.	Bhat Purwa	SM-19	Shri Shafiq Ahmad	Shri Ayodhya Prasad
2.	Birahimdiha	SM-20	Shri Dinesh Bajpai	Shri Pappu Pal
3.	Tedawa Basantpur	SM-20	Shri Tej Harayan Singh	Shri Vijai Vilkas Singh
4.	Hatinsa Samaspur	SM-36	Shri Sumti Prasad Yadav	Shri Ram Bahadur
5.	Rewall	SM-36	Shri Harirul Nishan	Shri Pankaj
6.	Katka Marautha-II	SM-40	Shri Priy Bret Das	Shri Hari Ram Yadav
7.	Aulahapur	SM-42	Smt. Prema Devi	Shri Madhave Raj
8.	Dasarapara	SM-40	Shri Shiv Prasad Yadav	Shri Hari Ram Yadav
9.	Godahiya No.4	SM-36	Shri Pawan Kumar	Shri Ramanand

Source : BSA-I, Haryali-II, Bahraich

**Table -5 (B): Watershed wise Name of President and Secretary of Watershed Committee,
District Bahraich Haryali -II**

Sl.	Name of Village	Name/Code of Watershed	Name of President	Name of Secretary
1.	Uarrah	GS-7	Shri Saira Bano	Shri Shyam Raj Saroj
2.	Kuduwan	GBSD-11	Shri Ram Devi	Shri Hajari Lal
3.	Gaura Pipara	GBDS-09	Shri Bihari Lal	Shri Shyam Raj Saroj
4.	Siseniya	GBD-2	Shri Tirath Ram	Shri A.P. Chaudhary
5.	Shankarpur Gaurahawn	GBD-2	Shri Budhei Lal	Shri A.P. shukla
6.	Chanaini	GBD-2	Shri Sabit Ram	Shri A.P. Chaudhary
7.	Khairi Samesa	SM-1	Smt. Jehra	Shri A.P. Chaudhary
8.	Bal Singh Pur	SM-1	Smt. Hemlata Verma	Shri A.P. Chaudhary
9.	Nausal Gumtiha	SM-1	Smt. Reshma	Shri Shyam Raj Saroj
10.	Ali Nagar	SJ-7	Smt. Reshma	Shri Harish Chandra
11.	Girada	SJ-7	Shri Virendra Singh	Shri A.P. Chaudhary
12.	Rampur Dhobiahar	SJ-7	Smt. Kalawati	Shri Shyam Raj Saroj

Source : BSA-III, Haryali-II, Bahraich

Table -5 (C): Watershed wise Name of President and Secretary of Watershed Committee, District Bahraich Haryali -II

SL.	Name of Village	Code No. of Watershed	Name of President	Name of Secretary
1.	Govindpur	SJ-6	Shri Mannudeen	Shri Subhash Chandra
2.	Bahorikapur	SM-10	Shri Sudhakar Bajpai	Shri Ram Milan
3.	Gairethi Gurudutt	ST-20	Shri Ganga Bisun Dutt	Shri Harish Chandra Yadav
4.	Singhpur	ST-20	Shri Mitra Sen Singh	Shri Udit Ojha
5.	Karmullapur	ST-14	Smt. Pushpa Devi	Shri Fool Chand
6.	Rampurkhas	SGT-3	Smt. Usha Singh	Shri Jagadhari
7.	Revha khas	SGT-3	Smt. Shagina	Shri Rajendra P. Mishra
8.	Naubasta	SGT-3	Smt. Shobhawati	Shri Visnath
9.	Ajeejpur	SJI-5	Shri Jamil Ahmad	Shri Visnath

Source : BSA-IV, DPAP,Haryali-II, Bahraich.

8. WC/WA ACCOUNTS AND WATERSHED DEVELOPMENT FUNDS:

Watershed Committee and Association accounts have been opened under the Drought Prone Areas Programme (DPAP) in all the three projects of Haryali second of the district. According to the documents provided by the BSAs, it has been found that BSA-I of Haryali second has opened Watershed Committee account on OBC Bank of Bahraich district. BSA-III has informed that he has opened Watershed Committee account in OBC Bank of Bahraich district and BSA-IV has opened this account in Punjab National Bank, Chawanni Bazar Bahraich. The documents have been checked, those have been given by the BSAs of the district and has found that 30 accounts have been opened for every project. BSA-I informed us that nine accounts of Watershed Committee in which a sum of Rs.121.50 lakhs have been deposited. BSA-III opened 12 Watershed Committees accounts having 162 lakhs were deposited, while BSA-IV has opened nine Watershed Committees accounts in Punjab National Bank, Chawanni Bazar and deposited sum of Rs.121.50 lakhs. So in all the 30 Watershed accounts were having a sum of Rs.405.00 lakhs deposited in the above mentioned Banks. Particulars of WC/WA accounts under BSA-I is given in Table-6-A, under BSA-III and BSA-IV is given in Table 6-B and 6-C.

Table-6 (A): Particulars of WC/WA Accounts District Bahraich (Haryali-II)

Sl.	Item	Units	Quantity	Name of Bank
1.	Number of W.C.	Number	09	(1) OBC, Bahraich
2.	Number of W.C. Accounts	Number	09	
3.	Released Amount	Rs. in lakh	121.50	
4.	Expenditure	Rs. in lakh	121.50	
5.	Balance (if any)	Rs. in lakh	Nil	

Source : BSA-I, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Table-6 (B): Particulars of WC/WA Accounts District Bahraich (Haryali-II)

Sl.	Item	Units	Quantity	Name of Bank
1.	Number of W.C.	Number	12	(1) OBC, Bahraich
2.	Number of W.C. Accounts	Number	12	
3.	Released Amount	Rs. in lakh	160.00	
4.	Expenditure	Rs. in lakh	16 0.00	
5.	Balance (if any)	Rs. in lakh	Nil	

Source : BSA-III, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Table-6 (C): Particulars of WC/WA Accounts District Bahraich (Haryali-II)

Sl.	Item	Units	Quantity	Name of Bank
1.	Number of W.C.	Number	09	(1) Punjab National Bank, Chawni Bazar, Bahraich
2.	Number of W.C. Accounts	Number	09	
3.	Released Amount	Rs. in lakh	121.50	
4.	Expenditure	Rs. in lakh	121.50	
5.	Balance (If any)	Rs. in lakh	Nil	

Soruce : BSA-IV, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Watershed Development Fund Accounts were opened for 30 watersheds in Haryali second of DPAP project in Bahraich district in OBC Bank and in Punjab National Bank. Mr. Satish Chandra Srivastava (BSA-I) has informed us that he has deposited an amount of Rs.4.281 lakh in OBC Bank. BSA-III has deposited an amount of Rs.93500.00 in OBC Bank and BSA-IV has deposited an amount of Rs.10,8000.00 in Punjab National Bank, Bahraich. The detail of Watershed Development Fund Account has been given in table-7.

Table-7: Detail of Watershed Development Fund Account in Haryali Second in Bahraich

Sl.	Item	Quantity	Name of the Bank	A/c open on
1.	No. of WDF Account	09	OBC Bank Bahraich	April 06, 2006
2.	No. of Watershed	09		
3.	Deposited Amount (Rs.)	4,28,100.00,		
4.	Interest (if any)	-		
5.	Total Balance (Rs.)	-		
1.	No. of WDF Account	12	OBC Bank Bahraich	2004-05
2.	No. of Watershed	12		
3.	Deposited Amount (Rs.)	9,35,500.00,		
4.	Interest (if any)	-		
5.	Total Balance (Rs.)	1,01,500.00		
1.	No. of WDF Account	09	Punjab National Bank, Chawni Bazar, Bahraich	--
2.	No. of Watershed	09		
3.	Deposited Amount (Rs.)	10,8000.00		
4.	Interest (if any)	-		
5.	Total Balance (Rs.)	-		

Source : BSA-I, BSA-III, BSA-IV, Haryali-II, DPAP Bahraich.

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This watershed development fund would be utilized in the maintenance of assets on community land for common use after completion of the project work. Work taken up for individual benefits shall not be eligible for repair or maintenance out of this fund.

9. ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE PROJECT :

The role of women in the execution of DPAP project of Haryali-II was not found very significant in Bahraich district. Although Project Implementing Agency (PIA) with the help of Watershed Development Team (WDT) had made efforts to make active and positive involvement of women in the execution of project work. Mr. Satish Chandra Srivastava (BSA-I) informed us that women are taking active part and playing important role in watershed committees. Smt. Sumti Prasad Yadav, Smt. Hasirul Nishan and Smt. Prema Devi are the President and watershed committees (Table 5-A). Again Smt. Saira Bano, Smt. Ram Devi, Smt. Jehra, Smt Hemlata Verma, Smt. Reshma, Smt. Rajma and Smt. Kalawati are the President of watershed committees of BSA-III. While Smt. Pushpa Devi, Smt. Usha Singh, Smt. Shagina and Smt. Shobhawati are working as President in watershed committees under the supervision of BSA-IV (see table 5-B and 50-C). All these women are working actively in their watershed villages and taking active part in the project activities of their areas. However, no female workers or labour was found to be involved in the execution of soil conservation work or community development work in the project. It has been informed by BSAs that they are trying to construct few new female self-help groups in their areas. Inspite of these efforts some more efforts are required from the Project Implementing agencies (PIAs) Watershed Development Teams (WDTs) and District Rural Development Authority (DRDA) in this direction.

10. USERS AND SELF-HELP GROUPS :

It has been informed by the BSAs that under the supervision of Project Implementing Agency (PIA) 40 watershed committees, 200 user's groups and 25 self-help groups have been constituted in DPAP project of Haryali second in Bahraich district. The watershed user's groups have been formed in the watershed areas, with the help of Watershed Development Team (WDT). All the members of these groups having their land holding within the watershed areas. A sum of Rs.637600/- has been fixed in the Banks

and Watershed Development Fund for a period of 04 years for the repair and maintenance and other required and necessary work, after the completion of the project.

It has been found that 25 self-help groups have been constitute by the three Project Implementing Agencies (PIAs) with the help of Watershed Development Team in the watershed areas of Bahraich district. It has been found that all the members of users group and self-help groups were trained in maintenance of soil and water conservation work. They have also taken part in executed work of DPAP, Haryali second at field level by performing physical labour on field or by arranging labour for measurement work. As far as total number of self-help groups are concerned, 25 self-help groups have been constituted in 30 watershed areas. According to the norms, around 50% of villagers, i.e. who are directly or indirectly dependent on the watershed should generally be enrolled as member of atleast one self-help group. So more emphasis is required on formation of sizable number of self-help groups in the watershed areas of Bahraich district. It has also been found that the President and Secretary of the self-help groups were not properly maintaining the records of SHGs. The records of each SHG i.e. meeting registers, bank pass books, personal pass book of individual number of the group and proceeding register etc. should be checked by watershed development team every month and must be kept upto date. No loan has been given to any self-help group from revolving fund so far. The detail of 25 self help groups have been given in table 8-A, 8-B and 8-C.

11. NURSERY AND PLANTATION WORK :

It has been informed by Project Implementing Agency (PIA) that nursery has not been develop in any watershed area of the Project Haryali Second. However, plantation work has been performed through extension method by local farmers in all the 30 watershed villages. different kinds of fruit bearing plants and other plants like mango, guava, anwla, lemon, sagaun, gulmohar, jatropha, karaunda and popular etc. were planted by all the three PIAs of Haryali-II in Bahraich district. The number of plants planted under DPAP, Haryali-II by all three units in 30 watershed villages are given in table 9-A, 9-B and 9-C.

Table -8 (A) : Details of Self-help Groups in DPAP District Bahraich Haryali-II

Sl.	Name of Villages	Name of Self-help Groups	Name of President	Total No. of Members	Loan given from Revolving Fund	Remarks (working or not)
1.	Bhat Purwa	Ratima Begum SHG	Safiq Ahmad	12	-	-
2.	Birahimdiha	Jai Ma Ambey SHG	Vinay Kumar	16	-	-
3.	Tedawa Basantpur	Jai Ma Vararav SHG	Smt. Shivi Devi	11	-	-
		Jai Ma Gangawat	Shri Pancham	11	-	-
4.	Hatinsa Samaspur	Jai Shankar SHG	Shri Jitendra Kr.	13	-	-
5.	Rewali	Ram Krishan. Self-help Group	Nankau Tiwari	10	-	-
6.	Katka Marautha-II	Pragati SHG	Sangam Lal	15	-	-
7.	Aulahapur	Bali Karan SHG	Bali K. Prasad	10	-	-
8.	Dasarapara	Arvind SHG	Raju H. Pandey	12	-	-
9.	Godahiya No.4	Godahia SHG	Anand Yadav	10	-	-
	Total	-	-	120	Nil	-

Table -8 (B) : Details of Self-help Groups in DPAP District Bahraich Haryali-II

Sl.	Name of Villages	Name of Self-help Groups	Name of Presidentof Members	Total No.	Loan given from Revolving Fund	Remarks (working or not)
1.	Uarrah	Uarrah	Sri Parshuram	10	-	-
2.	Kuduwan	Kuduwan	Sri Vinay Kr.	10	-	-
3.	Gaura Pipira	Gaura Pipra	Sri Satyajeet	11	-	-
4.	Siseniya	Siseniya	Sri Daya Shankar	10	-	-
5.	Shankarpur Gaurahawa	Shankarpur Gaurahawa		11	-	-
6.	Chainaini	Chainaini	Sri Idrish	10	-	-
7.	Khairi Samesa	Khairi Samesa	Sri Yaseer	10	-	-
8.	Bal Singh Pur	Bal Singh Pur	Sri Premal Verma	10	-	-
9.	Nausal Gumtiha	Nausal Gumtiha	Sri Sadik Ali	12	-	-
10.	Ali Nagar	Ali Nagar		10	-	-
11.	Girada	Girada	Sri Lallan	10	-	-
12.	Rampur Dhobiahar	Rampur Dhobiahar	Sri Prabhat Kr. Yadav	11	-	-
				125	Nil	-

Source : BSA-III, DPAP, Haryali -II, Bahraich

Table -8 (C) : Details of Self-help Groups in DPAP District Bahrail Haryali-II

Sl.	Name of Villages	Name of Self-help Groups	Name of President	Total No. of Members	Loan given from Revolving Fund	Remarks (working or not)
1.	Govindpur	Raj Self-help Group Muddhap	Mr. Ashok Kumar	13	-	-
2.	Bahorikapur	Adarsh Swayam Sahayta Group	Mr. Rajendra Prasad	11	-	-
3.	Gairethi Gurudutt	--			-	-
4.	Singhpur	--			-	-
5.	Karmullapur	--			-	-
6.	Rampurkhas	--			-	-
7.	Revha khas	Ganga Kabari Swayam Sahayta	Nankai	11	-	-
8.	Naubasta	--			-	-
9.	Ajeejpur	--			-	-
	Total	3		35	Nil	-

Source : BSA-IV, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahrailch.

Table-9 (A): Number of Plants Planted under DPAP in District Bahrail Haryali -II

Sl.	Name of Watershed/ Project or Village	Details of Plants & Fruits Bearing Trees (In No.)								
		Mango	Awala	Guava	Lemon	Sagun	Gul Mohar	Poplar	Other	Total
1.	Bhat Purwa	300	300	200	200	4000	20	1300	-	6320
2.	Birahimdiha	300	300	200	200	4000	20	1300	-	6320
3.	Tedawa Basantpur	300	300	200	200	4000	20	1085	-	6105
4.	Hatinsa Samaspur	300	300	200	200	4000	20	1085	-	6105
5.	Rewali	300	300	200	200	4000	20	1300	-	6320
6.	Katka Marautha-II	300	300	200	200	4000	20	1304	-	6324
7.	Aulahapur	300	300	200	200	4000	20	1085	-	6105
8.	Dasarapara	300	300	200	200	4000	20	1304	-	6324
9.	Godahya No.4	300	300	200	200	4000	20	1086	-	6106
	Total	2700	2700	1800	1800	36000	180	10849	-	56029

5) How much amount spent on Nursery or plants so far Rs.9.785

Source : BSA-I, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahrailch.

Table-9 (B) : Number of Plants Planted under DPAP in District Bahraich Haryali -II

Sl.	Name of Watershed/ Project or Village	Details of Plants & Fruits Bearing Trees (In No.)								
		Mango	Awala	Guava	Lemon	Sagaun	Gold Mohar	Poplar	Other	Total
1.	Uarrah	510	200	200	200	400	-	-	-	1510
2.	Kuduwan	300	200	100	200	800	-	-	-	1600
3.	Gaura Pipara	500	200	200	200	400	-	-	-	1500
4.	Siseinga	400	250	150	300	300	-	-	-	1400
5.	Shankarpur Gaurahawa	625	350	220	300	100	-	-	-	1595
6.	Chanaini	500	200	200	200	400	-	-	-	1500
7.	Khairi Samesa	525	350	225	400	100	-	-	-	1600
8.	Bal Singh Pur	300	250	350	380	220	-	-	-	1500
9.	Nausal Gumtiha	400	300	600	100	100	-	-	-	1500
10.	Ali Nagar	350	400	250	300	200	-	-	-	1500
11.	Girada	500	200	200	100	500	-	-	-	1500
12.	Rampur Dhobiahar	300	200	200	200	600	-	-	-	1500
		5210	3100	2895	2880	4120	-	-	-	18205

5) How much amount spent on Nursery or plants so far Rs.3.10

Source : BSA-III, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Table-9 (C): Number of Plants Planted under DPAP in District Bahraich Haryali -II

Sl.	Name of Watershed/ Project or Village	Details of Plants & Fruits Bearing Trees (In No.)								
		Mango	Awala	Guava	Lemon	Sagaun	Gold Mohar	Poplar	Other	Total
1.	Govindpur	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	1000	2000
2.	Bahorikapur	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	1000
3.	Gairethi Gurudutt	500	-	-	-	1000	500	-	-	2000
4.	Singhpur	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	1000
5.	Karmullapur	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	1000
6.	Rampurkhas	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	1000
7.	Revha khas	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	1000
8.	Naubasta	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	1000
9.	Ajeejpur	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	1000
	Total	500	-	-	-	9000	500	-	1000	11000
	Grand Total	8410	3100	2700	1800	49120	11349	4680	3895	85234

5) How much amount spent on Nursery or plants so far Rs.2,75,000

Source : BSA-IV, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

12. TRAINING EXTENSION AND PUBLICITY:

A total amount of Rs.13.50 lakh has been released to all three DPAP units of Haryali second batch of Bahraich district. DPAP, unit-I has got an amount of Rs.4.05 lakh unit-III has got an amount of Rs.5.40 lakh and unit-IV has got an amount of Rs.4.05 lakh for training programme. It has been informed by the PIAs that all training were organized through publicity, extension method and by organizing camps at watershed village level. All the funds were utilized. No details of training programmes were provided by any PIA to us. They have informed us that the vocational technical and the benefits of self-help groups were taught in the training programme conducted at village level (photoplate-1 and 2).

As far as extension and publicity work is concern, it has been observed that attention paid by all three DPAP units of Bahraich was not sufficient. A little work has been performed in this direction so far. It is advisable that banners, hoarding, boards and painting of slogans showing details of the project programme and its benefits should be placed in the concerning watershed village at the right place. It develops a good atmosphere for the watershed development programme in the project areas.



Phtotoplate : 1: A Training Camp at Gaura Pipara Village
Haryali -II, Bahraich



Phtotoplate : 2: A Training Camp at Khairi Samesh Village
Haryali -II, Bahraich

13. DETAILS OF COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION WORK :

The information regarding the community organization work has been gathered from the records of Bhoomi Sanrakshan Adhikaries (BSAs) of the district and has been checked on the spot by making a field survey. It has been found that different types of community development work, such as community roads, plantation work, handpumps repairing of wells, small over bridge and Sampark Marg etc, were performed by all the three BSAs in all 30 watershed villages according to the local requirement and norms provided by the government. A total amount of Rs.22.50 lakh has been spent on community development work upto the time of mid-term evaluation in all 30 watershed villages. All the three BSAs of DPAP, Haryali-II provided us the detail of the work performed by them and their units in the watershed villages. The detail of community organization work and expenditure has been made on them is given in Table 10-A, 10-B and 10-C.

The total amount sanctioned for the completion of community development work in all the 30 watershed villages of DPAP project on Haryali second in Bahraich district was Rs.22.50 lakh. This amount has been distributed among three DPAP units of the district, according to the size of work allotted to them. BSA-I was having an amount of Rs.6.75 lakh for nine watershed villages. BSA-III was having an amount of Rs.9.00 lakh for 12 watershed villages and BSA-IV was having a amount of Rs.670 lakh for nine watershed villages. It has been found that all these community development fund have been spent on community development work.

Table-10 (A): Details of Community Organization Work (Haryali-II)

Sl.	Name of Watershed/Project	Executed work/ Renovation work	Expenditure (in lakh)
1.	Bhat Purwa	Hand Pump	0.75
2.	Birahimdiha	Hand Pump	0.75
3.	Tedawa Basantpur	Hand Pump	0.75
4.	Hatinsa Samaspur	Hand Pump	0.75
5.	Rewali	Hand Pump	0.75
6.	Katka Marautha-II	Hand Pump	0.75
7.	Aulahapur	Hand Pump	0.75
8.	Dasarapara	Hand Pump	0.75
9.	Godahya No.4	Hand Pump	0.75
	Total		6.75

Source : BSA-I, DPAP, Haryali-II Bahraich

Table-10 (B) : Details of Community Organization Work (Haryali-II)

Sl.	Name of Watershed/Project	Executed work/ Renovation work	Expenditure (in lakh)
1.	Uarrah	18 Hand Pumps	0.75
2.	Kuduwan	08 Hand Pumps, Repairing 01 well	0.75
3.	Gaura Pipara	16 Hand Pumps	0.75
4.	Siseniya	03 Hand Pumps, 2 wells (Repair)	0.75
5.	Shankarpur Gaurahawa	16 Hand Pumps	0.75
6.	Chainani	18 Hand Pumps	0.75
7.	Khairi Samesa	12 Hand Pumps, 01 well (Repair), 01 Platform	0.75
8.	Bal Singh Pur	03 Hand Pump, 03 wells (Repair), 03 Platform	0.75
9.	Nausal Gumtika	03 Wells (Repair), 03 Hand Pumps	0.75
10.	All Nagar	13 handpumps, 01 Well (Repair)	0.75
11.	Girada	13 Handpumps	0.75
12.	Rampur Dhobiahar	03 handpumps, 02 Pulia	0.75
	Total		9.00

Source : BSA-III, DPAP, Haryali-II Bahraich

Table-10 (C): Details of Community Organization Work (Haryali-II)

Sl.	Name of Watershed/Project	Executed work/ Renovation work	Expenditure (in lakh)
1.	Govindpur	01 well, 05 Handpumps	0.75
2.	Bahorikapur	02 Wells, 02 Community Platform	0.75
3.	Gairethi Gurudutt	02 Wells, 05 Handpumps	0.75
4.	Singhpur	02 Wells, 05 handpumps	0.75
5.	Karmullapur	01 Platform, 01 well, 05 Handpumps	0.75
6.	Rampurkhas	01 Platform, 05 Handpumps	0.75
7.	Revha khas	01 Platform, 01 Well, 05 Handpumps	0.75
8.	Naubasta	01 Platform, 05 Handpumps	0.75
9.	Ajeejpur	03 Well, 05 handpumps	0.75
	Total		6.75
	Grand Total		22.50

Source : BSA-IV, DPAP, Haryali-II Bahraich

14. SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION WORK, SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE OF PIA :

An intensive field survey has been made to examine the sustainable development of the project area of DPAP of Haryali second batch and also checked the overall performance of Project Implementing Agencies (PIAs), those were shown by them on papers. All the records and maps related to the drought prone areas programme were checked carefully on the spot. It has been found that the ravines and slopes are not steep and deep in any village of the Bahraich district. The rolling and undulating topography with light slopes resulted in soil and water erosion and salutation into reservoir. Under the soil and water conservation work check dams (CD), Chuck Bund (CKB) Contour Bund (CB), Marginal Bund (MB), Plantation and kharanja Work, Peripheral Bund (PB) ponds etc. were constructed to resolve this problem.

The total amount of work fund to all these three PIAs which has been sanctioned to execute soil and water conservation work was Rs.333.00 lakhs. This amount has been distributed among three PIAs of Haryali-II, according to the area they have got to treat. Mr. Satish Chandra Srivastava (BSA-I) has been allotted an amount of Rs.99.90 lakhs for nine project areas. Mr. Yogendra Singh (BSA-III) allotted an amount of Rs.133.20 lakhs to treat 12 projects and BSA-IV Mr. D.K. Srivastava has been allotted an amount of Rs.99.90 lakhs to treat nine watershed villages of Haryali-II in Bahraich district. The detail of work executed and expenditure made on them are given in Table 11-A, 11-B and 11-C. Evaluator has checked soil and water conservation work (See Photoplate 3 to 8) which has been found satisfactory.

Table -11 (A): Details of Soil and Water Conservation Work (Haryali-II)

Sl.	Watershed/Project Name	Executed Work (Upto September, 2006)							Water Resource Work (Ponds)	Expenditure Rs.(in lakh)
		Check Dam (CD)	Check Bond (CB)	Contour Bund (CB)	Marginal Bund (MB)	Field Bund (FB)	Peripheral Bund (PFB)	Plantation No. (Ponds)		
1.	Bhat Purwa	-	-	-	11121	2374	3103	6245	3	11.10
2.	Birahimdiha	-	-	-	13696	6561	-	6320	3	11.10
3.	Tedawa Basantpur	-	-	-	10624	2460	4759	6105	3	11.10
4.	Hatinsa Samaspur	-	-	-	20708	1562	-	6105	2	11.10
5.	Rewall	-	-	-	17309	2315	1825	6320	2	11.10
6.	Katka Marautha-II	-	-	-	12743	588	-	6324	3	11.10
7.	Aulahapur	-	-	-	14438	1700	1712	6105	4	11.10
8.	Dasarapara	-	-	-	14006	1236	2363	6324	4	11.10
9.	Godahya No.4	-	-	-	13348	1942	4250	6106	2	11.10
	Total	-	-	-	1382661	24491	18012	56029	26	99.90

Source : BSA-I, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich

Table -11 (B): Details of Soil and Water Conservation Work (Haryali-II)

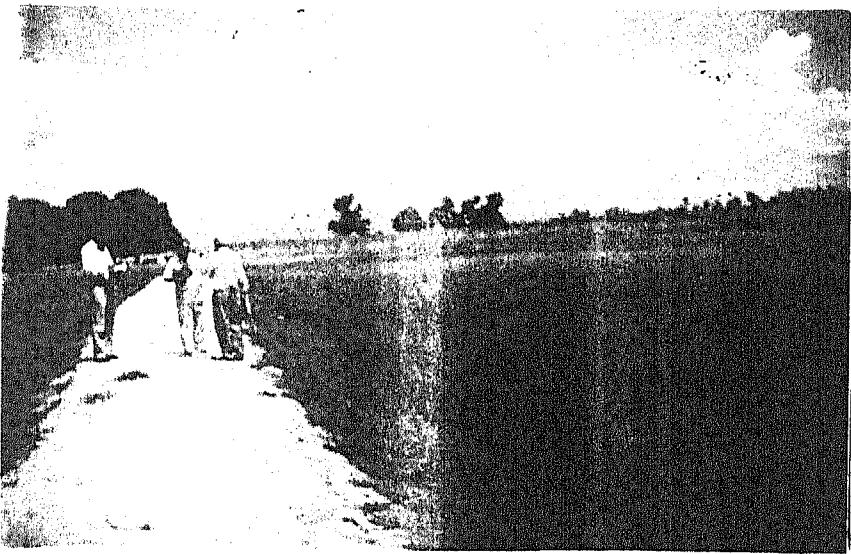
Sl.	Watershed/Project Name	Executed Work (Upto September,2006)						Water Resource Work (Ponds)	Expenditure Rs.(in lakhs)
		Check Dam (CD)	Check Bond (CB)	Counter Bund (CB)	Marginal Bund (MB)	Field Bund (FB)	Kharanja Road (KB)		
1.	Uarrah	-	1915	-	17894	-	-	-	2 11.10
2.	Kuduwan	-	1100	-	6304	-	-	365 2	11.10
3.	Gaura Pipara	-	1358	-	18707	-	-	- 2	11.10
4.	Siseniya	-	-	-	1700	-	-	4300 3	11.10
5.	Shankarpur Gaurahawa	-	-	-	10359	-	-	4018 5	11.10
6.	Chanalni	3	-	-	11181	-	-	351 1	11.10
7.	Khairi Samesa	-	-	-	17013	-	-	- 3	11.10
8.	Bal Singh Pur	1	-	-	4913	-	-	1245 2	11.10
9.	Nausal Gumtika	-	-	-	5070	-	-	450 2	11.10
10.	Ali Nagar	-	-	-	12265	-	-	1148 6	11.10
11.	Girada	1	-	-	12707	-	-	- 3	11.10
12.	Rampur Dhobiahar	-	-	-	9717	-	-	- 3	11.10
	Total	5	4373	-	127830	-	-	1187 7 34	133.20

Source: BSA-III, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Table -11 (C): Details of Soil and Water Conservation Work (Haryali-II)

Sl.	Watershed/Project Name	Executed Work (Upto September,2006)						Water Resource Work (Ponds)	Expenditure Rs.(in lakhs)
		Check Dam (CD)	Check Bond (CB)	Counter Bund (CB)	Marginal Bund (MB)	Field Bund (FB)	Kharanja Road (KB)		
1.	Govindpur	2	-	-	6753	-	-	3 2	11.10
2.	Bahorikapur	2	1351	-	15986	-	-	2 2	11.10
3.	Gairethi Gurudutt	2	1275	2101	11926	-	-	- -	11.10
4.	Singhpur	2	-	-	900	-	-	2 3	11.10
5.	Karmullapur	-	-	-	14175	-	-	- 3	11.10
6.	Rampurkhas	-	-	-	19843	-	-	- 2	11.10
7.	Revha khas	1	810	-	13456	-	-	- 1	11.10
8.	Naubasta	2	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	11.10
9.	Ajeejpur	-	300	-	17398	-	-	- 1	11.10
	Total	11	3736	2101	100437	-	-	9 15	99.90
	Grand Total	16	8109	2101	356533	-	-		333.00

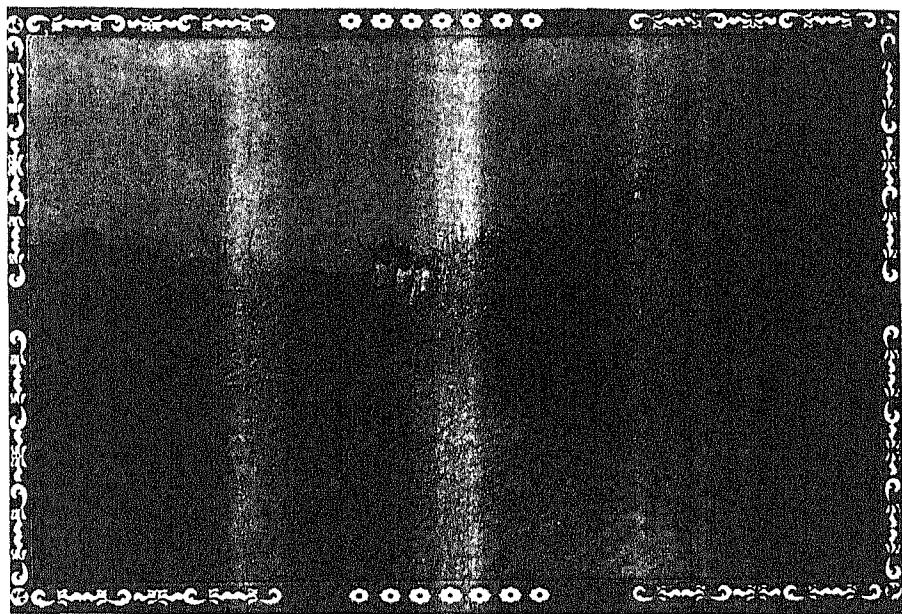
Source : BSA-IV, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich



Phtotoplate : 3: CRB of 272 mt. Length from Work Fund Rs.2.0 Lakhs of Chhauini Watershed



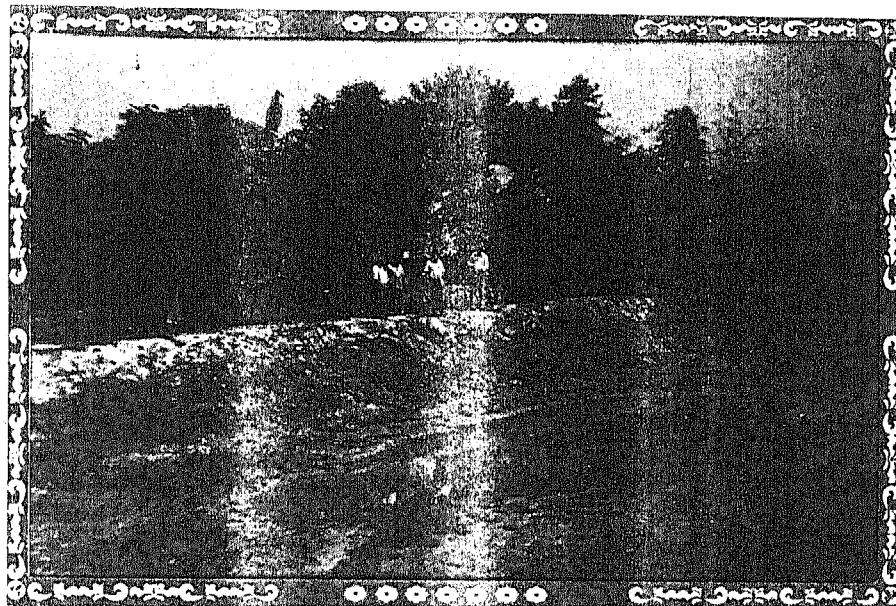
Phtotoplate : 4; CD of Chhauini Village (3) from Waterfund Rs.4.70 Lakhs



Photoplate : 5: MB of Biraham Dish Village, 200 m. Work fund Rs.76000/-



Photoplate : 6: Marginal Bund of Biraham Dih Village



Photoplate : 7: Pond has been constructed in Biraham Diha Village



Photoplate : 8: A Drain has been constructed in Tejawapura Village
from W.F. Rs.1,11,000/-

15. PHYSICAL AND FINANCIAL ACHIEVEMENTS :

Under the Drought Prone Areas Programme (DPAP) Hayrali-II the total physical target in 15000 hectares and the total amount sanctioned for the treatment of this area is (@ Rs.6000 per hectare) Rs.900.00 lakhs of Bahraich district. The total amount released upto mid-term is Rs.405.00 lakhs. This amount has been distributed among three PIAs according to their work, allotted to them. A sum of Rs.121.50 lakhs has been given to BSA-I and sum of Rs.162.00 lakhs has been given to BSA-III. Also a sum of Rs.121.50 lakhs has been given to BSA-IV. This amount has been released to all these BSAs in three instalments. Similarly, physical target also been distributed among these three BSAs. The BSA-I and his unit has to cover an area of 4595 hectares of land in 09 watershed villages. BSA-III and his unit has to cover an area of 6000 hectares of land in 12 watershed villages. BSA-IV and his unit has to cover an area of 4500 hectares of land in 09 watershed villages. It has been informed by BSA-I that his unit has treated an area of 2078.55 hectares of land and an amount of Rs.121.50 lakhs has been utilized. BSA-III has informed us that his unit has cover 2614.40 hectares of land and spent an amount of RS.162.00 lakhs. Similarly, BSA-IV informed us that his units has cover an area of 2025 hectares and spent an amount of Rs.121.50 lakhs. In this way, in all 30 watershed villages have cover an area of 6717.95 hectares of land and a total amount of Rs.405 lakhs has been utilized so far.

Table- 12 (A) : Physical and Financial Achievement Haryali-II
(upto September, 2006)

Sl.	Name of Watershed/ perproject	Target		Achievement		Balance	
		Physical (Ha.)	Financial (in lakh Rs.)	Physical (Ha.)	Financial (in lakh Rs.)	Physical (Ha.)	Financial (in lakh Rs.)
1.	Bhat Purwa	510.00	30.00	232.50	13.50	277.50	16.50
2.	Birahimdiha	505.00	30.00	249.00	13.50	256.00	16.50
3.	Tedawa Basantpur	510.00	30.00	241.40	13.50	268.60	16.50
4.	Hatinsa Samaspur	505.00	30.00	235.50	13.50	269.50	16.50
5.	Rewali	510.00	30.00	231.40	13.50	278.60	16.50
6.	Katka Marautha-II	520.00	30.00	240.75	13.50	279.25	16.50
7.	Aulahapur	510.00	30.00	200.50	13.50	309.50	16.50
8.	Dasarapara	515.00	30.00	248.00	13.50	267.00	16.50
9.	Godahya No.4	510.00	30.00	199.50	13.50	310.50	16.50
	Total	4595.00	270.00	2078.55	121.50	2516.45	148.50

Source : BSA-I, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Table- 12 (B) : Physical and Financial Achievement Haryali-II
(upto September, 2006)

Sl.	Name of Watershed/ peroject	Target		Achievement		Balance	
		Physical (Ha.)	Financial (in lakh Rs.)	Physical (Ha.)	Financial (in lakh Rs.)	Physical (Ha.)	Financial (in lakh Rs.)
1.	Uarrah	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
2.	Kuduwan	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
3.	Gaura Pipara	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
4.	Siseniya	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
5.	Shankarpur Gaurahawa	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
6.	Chanaini	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
7.	Khairi Samesa	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
8.	Bal Singh Pur	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
9.	Nausal Gumtika	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
10.	Ali Nagar	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
11.	Girada	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
12.	Rampur Dhobiahar	500.00	30.00	218.00	13.50	282.00	16.50
	Total	6000.00	360.00	2614.40	162.00	3385.40	198.00

Source : BSA-III, DPAP Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Table- 12 (C) : Physical and Financial Achievement Haryali-II
(upto September, 2006)

Sl.	Name of Watershed/ peroject	Target		Achievement		Balance	
		Physical (Ha.)	Financial (in lakh Rs.)	Physical (Ha.)	Financial (in lakh Rs.)	Physical (Ha.)	Financial (in lakh Rs.)
1.	Govindpur	500.00	30.00	225.00	13.50	275.00	16.50
2.	Bahorkapur	500.00	30.00	225.00	13.50	275.00	16.50
3.	Gairethi Gurudutt	500.00	30.00	225.00	13.50	275.00	16.50
4.	Singhpur	500.00	30.00	225.00	13.50	275.00	16.50
5.	Karmullapur	500.00	30.00	225.00	13.50	275.00	16.50
6.	Rampurkhas	500.00	30.00	225.00	13.50	275.00	16.50
7.	Revha khas	500.00	30.00	225.00	13.50	275.00	16.50
8.	Naubasta	500.00	30.00	225.00	13.50	275.00	16.50
9.	Ajeejpur	500.00	30.00	225.00	13.50	275.00	16.50
	Total	4500.00	270.00	2025.00	121.50	2475.00	148.50
	Grand Total	15095.00	900.00	6717.95	405.00	8377.05	495.00

Soruce : BSA-IV, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich

16. UTILIZATION OF FUNDS AND MAINTENANCE OF RECORDS :

A total amount of Rs.405.00 lakhs have been released to DRDA by the Government for the execution of DPAP project in 30 projects of Haryali-II of Bahraich district. This amount has been distributed among three BSAs of DPAP of Bahraich, according to the size of area they are dealing with. A sum of Rs.121.50 lakhs have been given to BSA-I, a sum of Rs.162.00 lakhs have been given to BSA-III and a sum of Rs.121.50 lakhs have been given to BSA-IV to DPAP to perform the activities of DPAP in their concerning watershed villages. All the three BSAs have divided this amount into four heads according to the norms provided by the government, i.e. (1) Work Component (2) Community Development (3) Training and (4) Administrative expenses.

It has been found that all the funds, those were allotted for the execution of DPAP project work were properly utilized and the financial records of the accounts were found well maintained by all the three BSAs of DPAP, Haryali second of Bahraich district. The detail of the expenditure on items like work component, community development and training programmes have been provided to us, which has described above in the report. Only the details of administrative expenses were not provided by any BSA of Haryali-II. Work-wise and DPAP unit-wise distribution of funds, expenditure made and balance amount upto September, 2006 is given is table 13-A, 13-B and 13-C.

**Table -13 (A): Total Amount Received and Total Expenditure Made on the Project
District Bahraich Haryali-II**

upto September, 2006

Sl.	Item	Amount Received (Rs.in lakh)	Expenditure (Rs. in lakh)	Remaining Amount (Rs.)
1.	Work Component	99.90	99.90	-
2.	Community Development	6.75	6.75	-
3.	Training	4.05	4.05	-
4.	Administration	10.80	10.80	-
	Total	121.500	121.500	-

Soruce : BSA-I, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Table- 12 (B) : Total Amount Received and Total Expenditure Made on the Project
District Bahraich Haryali-II

(upto September, 2006)

Sl.	Item	Amount Received (Rs.in lakh)	Expenditure (Rs. in lakh)	Remaining Amount (Rs.)
1.	Work Component	133.20	133.20	-
2.	Community Development	9.00	9.00	-
3.	Training	5.40	5.40	-
4.	Administration	14.40	14.40	-
	Total	162.00	162.00	-

Source : BSA-III, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

Table- 12 (C) : Total Amount Received and Total Expenditure Made on the Project
District Bahraich Haryali-II

(upto September, 2006)

Sl.	Item	Amount Received (Rs.in lakh)	Expenditure (Rs. in lakh)	Remaining Amount (Rs.)
1.	Work Component	99.90	99.90	-
2.	Community Development	6.75	6.75	-
3.	Training	4.05	4.05	-
4.	Administration	10.80	10.80	-
	Total	121.50	121.50	-
	Grand Total	405.00	405.00	

Source : BSA-IV, DPAP, Haryali-II, Bahraich.

17. OVERALL IMPACT ASSESSMENT :

All sort of soil water conservation work and community development work like formation of check dams (CD) Approach roads (CKB), Marginal Bunds (MB), Peripheral Bunds (PB) Field Bunds (FB) Construction of Ponds, repairing of well have been performed by all the three PIAs in their watershed villages according to the approved work plan and norms provided by the Government in DPAP of Haryali second in Bahraich district. It has been observed that the condition of agricultural land of the project area improved a lot due to executed work in the watershed villages. Soil and moisture condition have been improved. Soil and water erosion has been checked remarkably. This fact has been confirmed from the local farmers and Pradhan of the villages. During over field survey,

they informed us that the productivity of their farms have been improved due to the affords made by DPAP workers. it has also came to know that the water level of the project area has been improved. As this is a mid-term evaluation of the DPAP project, it is not possible to measure the exact amount of increase in agricultural production or productivity in DPAP project area. A separate and deep impact assessment study of this project area is required to assess that how much water table increased in the project area at a given point of time in the district. The overall performance of DRDA, PIAs and WDT in Bahraich district is found satisfactory.

18. SUMMARY AND SUGGESTIONS :

Watershed Development Team (WDT) District Watershed Advisory Committee, Watershed Associations, User's groups and self-help groups were constituted in all the three DPAP units of Haryali-II of Bahraich district. Watershed Committee and Watershed Association accounts as well as Watershed Development Funds were opened in OBC Bank and Punjab National Bank in Bahraich. All these committees and Associations are working well in DPAP project areas of the district. Role of women in the execution of the field work was not found significant. Different kind of trees and fruit bearing trees are planted under the plantation work. It has been found that the survival rate of these plants are around 60 per cent. Different kinds of training programmes were organised by the PIAs at village level. Different kinds of community development work i.e. community roads, plantation work, handpumps, repairing of wells, formation of puliya were performed by the PIAs and all three DPAP areas of the district. Under the soil and water conservation work-check dams (CD), Countour Bund (CB) Marginal Bund (MB), Field Bund (FB) and ponds were constructed in Bahraich district. It has been found that all the community development work, which has been performed by PIAs was appreciable and acceptable to the local community. The work was found well maintained by the local people of the area. The total physical area which has been covered upto September, 2006 was 6717.95 hectares and total amount of Rs.405.00 lakhs were spent to perform these work in all the 30 watershed areas of DPAP in Bahraich district. It has also been found that all the funds which were sanctioned for the utilization and performance of the project work were properly utilized and all financial records were well maintained.

This mid-term evaluation of DPAP Haryali second of Bahraich district recommends few suggestions for the performance of DRDA, PIAs and WDT in the second of the project and should be treated carefully :

- 1) More ponds are required in the DPAP area and should one pond in each watershed village.
- 2) Check Dams, Marginal Bunds, Lateral Bunds and Peripheral Bunds require sodding on them.
- 3) Project Implementing Agencies and Watershed Development Team must emphasize to constitute more active self-help groups in the area and should be homogenous in nature.
- 4) Plantation is required on the boundary of the newly constructed ponds.
- 5) Loans should be distributed from the revolving funds to self-help groups, according to the government norms, as loan has not been given to any SHG so far from this fund.